



Type of work	Characteristics	Examples	Measures of output (examples)	
			Quantity	Quality
<b>Process</b>	Work that is part of a regular well-defined process, and where the output at any stage is usually clearly countable	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• most forms of production</li> <li>• data processing</li> <li>• volume telephony work</li> <li>• many aspects of finance</li> <li>• many aspects of sales</li> <li>• customer fulfilment work</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Number of items produced</li> <li>• Amount of information processed</li> <li>• Number of calls handled</li> <li>• Number of transactions</li> <li>• Number of items delivered</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meeting required standards</li> <li>• Accuracy</li> <li>• Customer satisfaction with process</li> </ul>
<b>Project</b>	Project-type work encompasses anything that can be seen as a one-off collection of work tasks with a well-defined budget, purpose, scope, timescale and result.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• delivering a product or set of services to clients</li> <li>• bidding for work</li> <li>• building something</li> <li>• creating marketing materials</li> <li>• running a campaign</li> <li>• implementing change projects</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Production of deliverables to time and budget</li> <li>• Number of component deliverables handled per person/team</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quality of deliverables</li> <li>• Quality of contributions of project team members</li> <li>• Degree to which project meets objectives</li> <li>• Value for money</li> </ul>
<b>Case/Account</b>	Work with individual clients to deliver a service, solve problems or monitor the delivery of a service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Working on commercial client account</li> <li>• Social work case work</li> <li>• Legal case work</li> <li>• Resolving employee disputes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Number of services or products delivered to client</li> <li>• Number of elements delivered by each team member or case worker</li> <li>• Number of cases handled overall</li> <li>• Balance between straightforward and complex cases in workload</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Customer satisfaction with service in the case</li> <li>• Efficiency and effectiveness of case/account handling</li> <li>• Meeting objective standards (e.g. legal standard; government-set targets)</li> <li>• Success in meeting or exceeding billing targets</li> <li>• Success in resolving problems</li> </ul>



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			Quantity	Quality
<b>Innovation</b>	Coming up with new ideas, strategies, insights, designs, modifications to designs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>designing new product</li> <li>creating new policy</li> <li>writing an article or a speech</li> <li>preparing a presentation</li> <li>producing marketing strategy</li> <li>scoping smarter working</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number of articles, speeches, presentations produced</li> <li>Contribution by team members to producing new strategy, product, etc</li> <li>Amount of research, analysis, evidence gathering, reporting as contributions to innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Speed of response to requests for new materials</li> <li>Quality of materials delivered</li> <li>Ability to take new idea or new product/prototype forward</li> <li>Robustness and insightfulness of evidence and analysis</li> </ul>
<b>Support</b>	Supporting the work of other people, more in a reactive and as-needed way rather than as part of a process or project	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>P.A. / secretarial work</li> <li>Technical support</li> <li>Reception work</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number of people supported and with what services</li> <li>Number of sites or equipment supported</li> <li>Number of requests responded to</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Speed and efficiency of response</li> <li>Accuracy</li> <li>Being proactive in spotting issues</li> <li>Ability to coordinate functioning of team</li> <li>Organisational skill</li> </ul>
<b>Managerial</b>	Managing, coordinating and supervising the work of others	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Managing or coordinating teams</li> <li>Managing people (effectiveness, collaboration, skills development)</li> <li>Managing resources and budgets</li> <li>Managing results</li> <li>Mentoring, coaching</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Output of individuals and teams managed</li> <li>Personal output as individual, if applicable</li> <li>Amount of people management work</li> <li>Contributions to meeting corporate objectives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Success in managing workloads and setting and meeting targets</li> <li>Quality of output of teams</li> <li>Quality of reporting to senior management</li> <li>Success in resolving problems</li> <li>Quality of people management</li> <li>Feedback from 360° appraisals</li> <li>Quality of resource management</li> </ul>